L.A.W.N. Mower (Local Area Wireless Network)

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Motivation

To design an alternative to lawn mowing for

- Physically impaired
- Recreational purpose
- Entertainment
- Local Area Wireless Network achieves
 - Simplicity in design
 - Inexpensive alternative
 - User friendly

Objectives

- Design remotely operated lawn mower for everyday use
- Mimic video game
 - Uses a Graphical User Interface on laptop for simplicity and familiarity



Operation

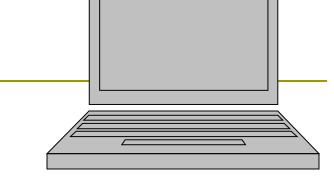
- Master and slave computers initialize to each other
- Slave computer establishes connection with microcontroller
- Master computer controls GUI running on slave computer
- Microcontroller receives commands and activates motor at desired speed
- Web cam sends video through slave computer to master computer

Design

Lawnmower

- 8051 Microcontroller Controls motor speed and direction
- 2 gear box motors drive the system
- On board laptop links user to microcontroller through remote desktop
- Laptop, microcontroller, and batteries mounted on wooden frame

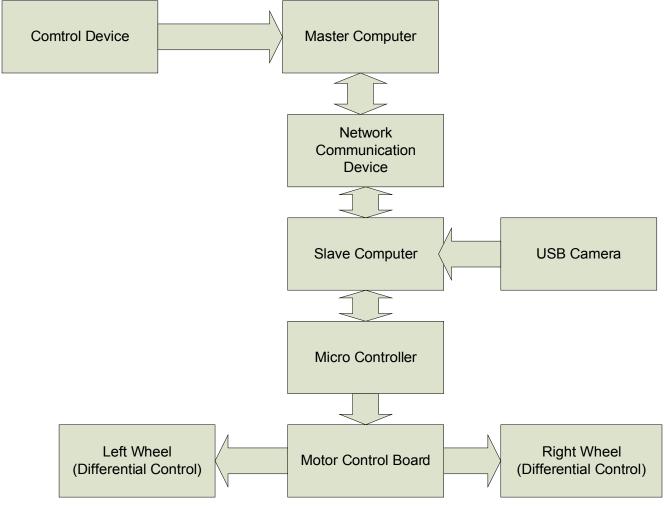
Design (continued)



Slave Computer

- Receives commands from master computer and relays information to microcontroller through GUI
- Wireless network cards allow computers to communicate
- Web camera sends visual feedback to master computer through slave computer

Hardware Block Diagram



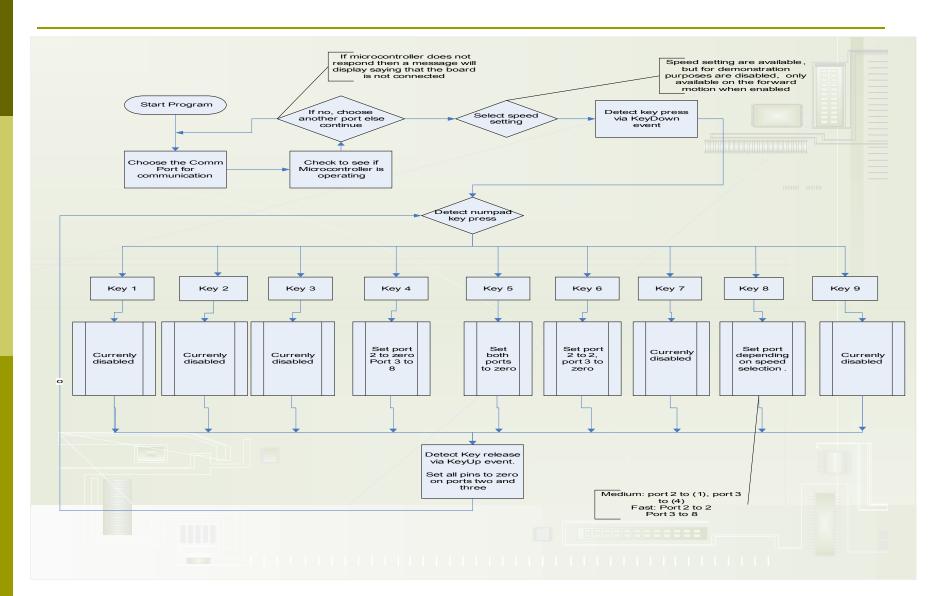
Software

GUI

- Programmed in Visual C++
- Restricted buttons control movement and speed
- Microcontroller
 - Hex code provided by BiPOM as server interface

Comm Port Help - Speed Control O Slow	Movement Controls								
O Medium	Left Forward Right 9								
○ Fast	Hard Left 4 Stop 5 Hard Right 6								
	Reverse Left 1 2 Reverse Right 3								
Drive from NumPad									

Software Flowchart

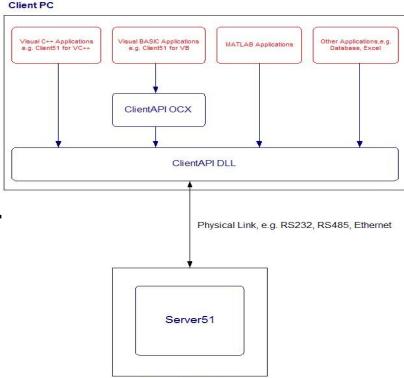


Software BiPOM API Flowchart

BiPOM API converts language of choice into a code compatible with microcontroller

Physical link is required for particular program

ClientAPI Software Architecture Overview



Schedule – Project Completed

D		Task Name	Duration	Start	Finish							
	0		Duration	Jun	T IIIIOTT	06 Oct 29, 06	Nov 5, '06	Nov 12, '06	Nov 19, '06	Nov 26, '06		Dec 3, '06
7	~	Choose Final Idea	1 wk	Tue 9/12/06	Tue 9/19/06		<u>ع </u>	<u>ا ا ۱۷۷ ۱ ۱ ۱ ۲ </u>	3 3 W 1 VV 1 F	<u> 3 3 </u>	<u>vv </u>	<u> 3 4 44 </u>
8	1	Proposal	6.78 days	Tue 9/19/06	Thu 9/28/06							
9	1	Write Proposal	1 wk		Tue 9/26/06							
10	· /	Present Proposal	15 mins	Thu 9/28/06	Thu 9/28/06							
11	~	Design	26.97 days	Thu 9/28/06	Fri 11/3/06							
12	· ·	Initial design	4.25 days	Thu 9/28/06	Wed 10/4/06	-						
13		Choose Drive System	1 day	Thu 9/28/06	Fri 9/29/06	- i						
14	V	Determine Power Requirments	3 hrs	Fri 9/29/06	Fri 9/29/06	i						
15	V	Choose Power Source	1 hr	Fri 9/29/06	Fri 9/29/06	- i						
16	\checkmark	Choose Material	6 hrs	Fri 9/29/06	Mon 10/2/06	i						
17	\checkmark	Choose Interfaces	2 days	Mon 10/2/06	Wed 10/4/06							
18	\checkmark	Finalize Design	1 wk	Wed 10/4/06	Wed 10/11/06							
19	\checkmark	Programming	26.5 days	Thu 9/28/06	Fri 11/3/06							
20	\checkmark	FlowChart	1 day	Thu 9/28/06	Fri 9/29/06	i						
21	\checkmark	Psuedocode	1 day	Fri 9/29/06	Fri 9/29/06	i						
22	\checkmark	Coding for Laptop	3 wks	Mon 10/2/06	Fri 10/20/06	i						
23	\checkmark	Coding for Microcontroller	2 wks	Mon 10/23/06	Fri 11/3/06		EB					
24	\checkmark	Construction	36 days	Mon 10/9/06	Mon 11/27/06							
25	\checkmark	Buy Materials	7.2 wks	Mon 10/9/06	Mon 11/27/06					EB		
26	\checkmark	Build	19 days	Mon 10/23/06	Thu 11/16/06							
27	\checkmark	Install Laptop Interface	1 wk	Mon 10/23/06	Fri 10/27/06							
28	\checkmark	Install Motor Interface	1 wk	Mon 10/30/06	Fri 11/3/06		EB,Micah					
29	\checkmark	Install Motors/drill holes	1 wk	Mon 11/6/06	Fri 11/10/06	i		Micah				
30	\checkmark	Install Power Source	3 days	Mon 11/13/06	Wed 11/15/06	i		EB,Mic	ah			
31	\checkmark	Install Camera and Mount	1 day									
32	\checkmark	Testing		Mon 11/20/06								
33	\checkmark	Modify Design	8 days	Mon 11/20/06							600	B,Mohammad,Kris
34	\checkmark	Final Presentation	3 days	Thu 11/23/06	Mon 11/27/06					Mi	cah,EB,Moha	mmad,Kristin

Cost Analysis

- Cost of all parts \$364.81
 Labor Costs \$26,400
 - \$30/hour
 - Ebrahim and Micah = 225 hours
 225*\$30 = \$6,750 each
 - Kristin and Mohammad = 215 hours 215*\$30 = \$6,450 each
- Total Cost \$26,764.81



Verification

Motors

- Otors Endurance testing involved motors running at full speed until batteries depleted
- Ran 6 hours without diminishing performance, indicating batteries last longer than necessary
- Turning radius
 - Approximately 12 feet for 360°
- Reaction time
 - Mower responds 0.1 seconds after user input
- Video
 - Approximate 1 second delay
- Range
 - Depends on router (40 to 100ft for basic router)

Prototype



- Controlled wirelessly through network
- Video observation through web cam
- Steering is controlled using individual motors
- Loss of connectivity disables motors as failsafe



